### §431.20

policies that affect the public, including those that govern eligibility, provision of medical assistance, covered services, and beneficiary rights and responsibilities.

- (2) These documents must be available upon request for review, study, and reproduction by individuals during regular working hours of the agency.
- (d) Availability through other entities. The agency must provide copies of its current rules and policies to—
  - (1) Public and university libraries;
- (2) The local or district offices of the Bureau of Indian Affairs;
- (3) Welfare and legal services offices; and
  - (4) Other entities that—
- (i) Request the material in order to make it accessible to the public:
- (ii) Are centrally located and accessible to a substantial number of the beneficiary population they serve; and
- (iii) Agree to accept responsibility for filing all amendments or changes forwarded by the agency.
- (e) Availability in relation to fair hearings. The agency must make available to an applicant or beneficiary, or his representative, a copy of the specific policy materials necessary—
- (1) To determine whether to request a fair hearing: or
  - (2) To prepare for a fair hearing.
- (f) Availability for other purposes. The agency must establish rules for making program policy materials available to individuals who request them for other purposes.
- (g) Charges for reproduction. The agency must make copies of its program policy materials available without charge or at a charge related to the cost of reproduction.

 $[44\;\mathrm{FR}\;17931,\,\mathrm{Mar}.\;23,\,1979]$ 

### § 431.20 Advance directives.

- (a) Basis and purpose. This section, based on section 1902(a) (57) and (58) of the Act, prescribes State plan requirements for the development and distribution of a written description of State law concerning advance directives
- (b) A State Plan must provide that the State, acting through a State agency, association, or other private nonprofit entity, develop a written description of the State law (whether statu-

tory or as recognized by the courts of the State) concerning advance directives, as defined in §489.100 of this chapter, to be distributed by Medicaid providers and health maintenance organizations (as specified in section 1903(m)(1)(A) of the Act) in accordance with the requirements under part 489, subpart I of this chapter. Revisions to the written descriptions as a result of changes in State law must be incorporated in such descriptions and distributed as soon as possible, but no later than 60 days from the effective date of the change in State law, to Medicaid providers and health maintenance organizations.

[57 FR 8202, Mar. 6, 1992, as amended at 60 FR 33293, June 27, 1995]

# Subpart B—General Administrative Requirements

SOURCE: 56 FR 8847, Mar. 1, 1991, unless otherwise noted.

## §431.40 Basis and scope.

- (a) This subpart sets forth State plan requirements and exceptions that pertain to the following administrative requirements and provisions of the Act:
  - $(1) \ Statewideness—section \ 1902 (a) (1);$
- (2) Proper and efficient administration—section 1902(a)(4);
- (3) Comparability of services—section 1902(a)(10) (B)–(E);
- (4) Payment for services furnished outside the State—section 1902(a)(16);
- (5) Free choice of providers—section 1902(a)(23);
- (6) Special waiver provisions applicable to American Samoa and the Northern Mariana Islands—section 1902(j); and
- (7) Exceptions to, and waiver of, State plan requirements—sections 1915 (a)-(c) and 1916 (a)(3) and (b)(3).
- (b) Other applicable regulations include the following:
- (1) Section 430.25 Waivers of State plan requirements.
- (2) Section 440.250 Limits on comparability of services.

#### § 431.50 Statewide operation.

(a) Statutory basis. Section 1902(a)(1) of the Act requires a State plan to be